

THE LOW DOWN

STANDARD 3

CAPITALISM & REFORM

EOC EXTRAS

The “Bosses of the Senate” cartoon says A LOT about American capitalism during this era. According to the cartoon, who is in control? What are their interests? Why are the men on the back row so large?

Pertinent People

Andrew Carnegie
John Rockefeller
JP Morgan
Henry Ford
Theodore Roosevelt
Upton Sinclair
Ida Tarbell
Samuel Gompers
Boss Tweed
William McKinley
William J. Bryan
Jane Addams
W.E.B. Du Bois
Booker T. Washington
Ida B. Wells



Vital Vocab

Captains of Industry	16th-19th amends.	Chinese Exclusion Act
Robber Barons	Farmer's Alliance	New & Old Immigrants
Collective Bargaining	Indian Citizenship Act	Nativism
Convict Lease System	Labor Union	Buffalo Soldiers
Interstate Commerce Act	Muckraker	Dawes Severalty Act
Laissez-faire	Populist Movement	Exoduster
Philanthropy	Progressive Leaders	Wounded Knee
Political Machine	Pure Food & Drug Act	
Sherman Anti-Trust Act (1890)	Tenements	
Social Darwinism	Federal Reserve Act	
Vertical Integration	Pacific Railway Act	
Horizontal Integration	Little Bighorn	
Trust	Transcontinental RR	

THE BIG THREE

The era of industrial growth covered in standard 3 is often called the Gilded Age. Gilded means wealthy or covered thinly in gold. It's the perfect name for an era that seemed to have it all monetarily, but had tons of issues underneath.

The transcontinental railroad revolutionized transportation and expansion in America, but had negative impacts on both Native Americans and the environment.

Big business and political machines dominated the late 19th century, turning the US into a capitalist nation that was ready to expand into new markets.

In the era of labor unions and Populists, American Progressives began to uncover many hidden problems of the Gilded Age.